

Part 15.

XV. Law, Courts, & Judicial Behavior: Asia & the Pacific.

A. East & South Asia: General & Comparative Studies.

- Arrington, C. "Leprosy, Legal Mobilization, & the Public Sphere in Japan & S. Korea," 48 L&SR 563 (2014).
- Arrington, C., Moon, Y. "Cause Lawyering & Movement Tactics: Disability Rights Movements in South Korea & Japan," 42 Law & Policy 5 (2020).
- Brown, R. & Gutterman, Asian Economic & legal Development (198).
- Bui, N., Malagodi, M., Asian Comparative Constitutional Law 4 vols. (2024)
- Chen, W., Hualing, F., eds. Authoritarian Legality in Asia: Formation, Development & Transition 2020).
- Chang, W., Thio, L, Tan, K. Constitutionalism in Asia (2014).
- Cheng, W, Gender, Sexuality, & Constitutionalism in Asia (2025).
- Chua, L The Politics of Rights & Southeast Asia (2022).
- Chua, L., Engel, D., Liu, S., eds. The Asian Law & Society Reader (2023).
- Crouch, M. ed. Women & the Judiciary in the Asia-Pacific. (2021).
- Dressel, B., Bonoan, C. "Courts & Authoritarian Populism in Asia: Reflections from Indonesia & the Philippines." 46 Law & Policy 277 (2024).
- Dezalay, Y. & Garth, B. Asian Legal Revivals: Lawyers in the Shadow of Empire (2010).
- Dressel, B. Ed. The judicialization of politics in Asia (2012).
- Fu, H., Gillespie, J. eds. Resolving Land Disputes in East Asia: Exploring the Limits of Law (2014).
- Ginsburg, T. Jud. Review in New Democracies: Constitutional Cts. in Asian Cases (2003).
- Ginsburg, T. "Admin. Law & the Jud. Control of Agents in Authoritarian Regimes," in Ginsburg, T. & Moustafa, T. Rule by Law: The Politics of Cts. in Authoritarian Regimes (2008).
- Ginsburg, T. "Law & the Liberal Transformation of the Northeast Asian Legal Complex," in Halliday, T. Et al. Fighting for Freedom (2007).
- Ginsburg, T. "Jud. Independence in East Asia," in Peerenboom, R. Jud. Independence in China (2010).
- Hualing, F., et al, eds. Socialist Law in Socialist East Asia (2018).
- Hurst, W. Ruling Before the Law: The Politics of Legal Regimes in China & Indonesia (2018).
- Jayasuriya, K. ed. Law, Capitalism, & Power in Asia (1999).
- Jones, B. ed. Democracy & the Rule of Law in China's Shadow (2021).
- Lhost, E. Everyday Islamic Law & the Making of Modern South Asia (2022).
- Pistor, K. & Wellons, P. Role of Law & Legal Institutions in Asian Economic Development (1999).
- Saxena, S., McClure, A. "Law, Courts, & Constitutions in Twentieth-Century South Asia," 41 Law & Hist. Rev. 241 (2023).
- Sharafi, M. "South Asian Legal History," 11 Annual Rev. L. & Soc. Sci. 309 (2015).
- Tew, Y. Constitutional Statecraft in Asian Courts (2020).
- Tushnet, M., Khosla, M. eds. Unstable Constitutionalism: Law & Politics in South Asia (2016).
- Woodiwiss, A. Globalisation, Human Rights, & Labour Law in Pacific Asia (1998).

B. Bangladesh.

- Farid, C. "Negotiating Nationhood: Constitutional Warfare, Int'l Law, & the Birth of Bangladesh." 41 Law & Hist. Rev. 317 (2023).
- Farid, C., Malik, S. The Constitution of Bangladesh (2024).

C. Cambodia.

- Baaz, M., Östlund, A. "Legal Pluralism, Gendered Discourses & Hybridity in Land-titling Practices in Cambodia" 44 J. L. & Soc. 200 (2017).
- Bradley, C., Szablewska, N., "Anti-Trafficking (ILL-) Efforts: The Legal Regulation of Women's Bodies & Relationships in Cambodia," 25 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 461 (2016).
- Elander, M., Hughes, R. "Pressing Evidence: Activating Khmer Rouge Archives." 33 Soc. & Leg. Stud., 839 (2024).
- Hinton, A. Man or Monster? The Trial of a Khmer Rouge Torturer (2016).
- White, C. Bridging Divides in Transitional Justice: The Extraordinary Chambers in the Cts. of Cambodia (2017).

D. China (Pre-1949 historical materials in Part 20).

- Ang, Y. & Jian, N. "Perverse Complementarity: Political Connections & the Use of Cts. among Private Firms in China," 76 JoP 318 (2014).
- Altehenger, J. Legal Lessons: Popularizing Law in the People's Republic of China, 1949–1989 (2018).
- Baik, J. "Speaking up: why people dare to sue the government in China," 50 J. L. & Soc. 344 (2023).
- Balme, S. "The Judicialisation of Politics & the Politicisation of the Judiciary in China," 5 Global Jurist 40 (2005).
- Biddulph, S. Legal Reform & Admin. Detention in China (2007).
- Boittin, M. "New Perspectives on the Oldest Profession: Abuse & the Legal Consciousness of Sex Workers in China," 47 L&SR 245 (2013).
- Bourgon, J. "Historians at the Court: How Cultural Expertise in Qing Law Contributes to the Invention of Hong Kong "Chinese Customary Law" 38 Law & Hist. Rev. 85(2020).
- Brown, R. Understanding Labor & Employment Law in China (2010).
- Buxbaum, D. Chinese Family Law & Social Change in Hist. & Comp. Perspective (1978).
- Davis, M. Human Rights & Chinese Values (1995).
- Cai, Y. & Yange, S. "State Power & Unbalanced Legal Development in China," 14 J. Contemp. China 117 (2005).
- Cai, Y. State & Agents in China: Disciplining Government Officials (2015).
- Chen, A. "Rational Law, Economic Development, & the Case of China," 8 Soc. & Legal Stud. 97 (1999).
- Chen A., Yap, P. The Constitutional System of the Hong Kong SAR (2024).
- Chen, F. "Legal Mobilization by Trade Unions," 48 China J. 27 (2004).
- Cheng, K., Chui, W., Ong, R. "Providing Justice for Low-Income Youths: Publicly Funded Lawyers & Youth Clients in Hong Kong," 24 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 577 (2015).
- Cheng, K., "Legitimacy in a Postcolonial Legal System: Public Perception of Procedural Justice & Moral Alignment Toward the Cts. in Hong Kong," 43 L&SInq 212 (2018).
- Cheng, K., Ri, S., Pushkarna, N. "Judi. Disparity, Deviation, & Departures from Sentencing Guidelines: The Case of Hong Kong," 17 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 580 (2020).
- Clarke, D "Empirical Research into the Chinese Jud. System," in Jensen, E. Beyond Common Knowledge (2003).
- Creemers, R., Trevaskes, S. eds. Law & the Party in China: Ideology & Organisation (2021).
- Crockett, G. "Criminal Law in China," 59 Judicature 239 (1975).
- Cohen, J. Criminal Process in the People's Republic of China (1968).
- Cohen, J. ed. Contemporary Chinese Law (1970).
- Cohen, J. et al. "Chinese Criminal Code Symposium," 73 J. Crim. L. & Crimino. 135 (1982).
- Cohen, J. "China's Legal Reform at the Crossroads," 169 Far East Econ. Rev. 23 (2006).
- Cong, X. Marriage, Law, & Gender in Revolutionary China, 1940–1960 (2018).
- Diamant, N. "Pursuing Rights & Getting Justice on China's Ethnic Frontier," 35 L&SR 799 (2001).
- Diamant, N., Lubman, S. & O'Brien, K. Engaging the Law in China: State, Society, & Possibilities for Justice (2005).

- Duan, J. "Sexual Harassment in Irregular Chinese Workplaces: Business Dinners, Team-Building Activities, & Social Media." 49 L&SInq 1625 (2024).
- Elfstrom, M. "Labor & the Contradictions of Law in China," 47 L&SInq 363 (2022).
- Erie, M. "Muslim Mandarins in Chinese Cts: Dispute Resolution, Islamic Law, & the Secular State in Northwest China," 40 L&SInq 1001 (2015).
- Erie, M. China & Islam: The Prophet, the Party, & the Law (2016).
- Feng, Y., Zeng, Y. "Stability Justice: Petitioners versus Non-Petitioners in China's Criminal Adjudication." 56 L&SR 555 (2022).
- Fincher, L. Leftover Women: The Resurgence of Gender Inequality in China (2014).
- Fu, H. "Putting China's Judiciary into Perspective," in Jensen, E. Beyond Common Knowledge (2003).
- Gallagher, M. "Mobilizing the Law in China," 40 L&SR 783 (2006).
- Gallagher, M. Authoritarian Legality in China (2017).
- Gregg, B. "The Modernization of Contemporary Chinese Law," 55 Rev. of Pol. 443 (1993).
- Halliday, T. & Liu, S. "Birth of a Liberal Movement?" in Halliday, T., Karpik, L. & Feeley, M. Ed. Fighting for Political Freedom: Comparative Studies of the Legal Complex & Political Liberalism, (2007).
- Hawes, C. & Kong, S. "Primetime Dispute Resolution," 47 L&SR 739 (2013).
- He, X. "Why Do They Not Comply with the Law? Illegality & Semilegality among Rural-Urban Migrant Entrepreneurs in Beijing," 39 L&SR 527 (2005).
- He, X. "Why Did They Not Take Disputes?" Int'l J. L. in Context 203 (2007).
- He, X. "Routinization of Divorce Law Practice in China," 23 Int'l J. L., Policy, & Family 83 (2009).
- He, X. "Black Hole of Responsibility," 46 L&SR 681 (2012).
- He, X. "A Tale of Two Chinese Cts: Economic Development & Contract Enforcement," 39 J. L. & Soc. 384 (2012).
- He, X. "Maintaining Stability by Law: Protest-Supported Housing Demolition Litigation & Social Change in China," 39 L&SInq 849 (2014).
- He, X. "Double Whammy: Lay Assessors as Lackeys in Chinese Cts," 50 L&SR 733 (2016).
- He, X. "'No Malicious Incidents': The Concern for Stability in China's Divorce Law Practice," 26 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 467 (2017).
- He, X. & Su, Y. Do the "Haves" Come Out Ahead in Shanghai Cts? 10 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 120 (2013).
- He, X. & Ng, K. "Pragmatic Discourse & Gender Inequality in China," 47 L&SR 279 (2013).
- He, X., Ng, K. "Inquisitorial Adjudication & Institutional Constraints in Chinese Civil Justice," 35 Law & Policy 290 (2013).
- He, X., Wang, L, Su, Y. "Above the Roof, Beneath the Law," 47 L&SR 703 (2013).
- He, X., Feng, Y. "Mismatched Discourses in the Petition Offices of Chinese Cts," 41 L&SInq 212 (2016).
- He, X., Xiao, H. "A Typology of Tax Compliance in Developing Economies: Empirical Evidence from China's Shoe Industry" 41 Law & Policy 242 (2019).
- He, X., Su, Y. "Flexibility & Authority: Resolving Labor Disputes in A County Government in Western China," 53 L&SR 1341 (2019).
- He, X., Feng, J. "Unfamiliarity & Procedural Justice: Litigants' Attitudes Toward Civil Justice in Southern China," 55 L&SR 104 (2021).
- He, X. "The Judge as a Negotiator: Claims Negotiating & Inequalities in China's Judicial Mediation," 47 L&SInq 1172 (2022).
- He, X. Divorce in China: Institutional Constraints & Gendered Outcomes (2021).
- High, A. Non-governmental Orphan Relief in China: Law, Policy, & Practice (2019).
- Hsu, C.-F. "The Sinophone lawyer: China's cross-border impact on the legal profession," 51 J. L. & Soc. 305 (2024).
- Hsueh, R. China's Regulatory State (2011).
- Huang, C. "Enacting the 'Incomprehensible China,'" 33 L&SInq 955 (2008)

- Huang, P. Code, Custom, & Legal Practice in China (2001).
- Hurst, W. Ruling Before the Law: The Politics of Legal Regimes in China (2018).
- Ip, E. "The High Ct. of the People: Popular Constitutionalism in Hong Kong under Chinese Sovereignty," 36 Law & Policy 314 (2014).
- Ip, E. "Constitutional Competition Between the Hong Kong Ct. of Final Appeal & the Chinese National People's Congress Standing Committee: A Game Theory Perspective," 39 L&SInq 824 (2014).
- Ip, E. Hybrid Constitutionalism: The Politics of Constitutional Review in the Chinese Special Administrative Regions (2019).
- Jiang, J. Criminal Reconciliation in Contemporary China: An Empirical & Analytical Enquiry (2016).
- Jiang, J., Kuang, K. "Hukou Status & Sentencing in the Wake of Internal Migration: The Penalty Effect of Being Rural-to-Urban Migrants in China." 40 Law & Policy 196 (2018).
- Jiang, J., Chen, X. "Conscience & Convenience: How Social Workers Pursue Rehabilitation in Chinese Community Corrections." 49 L&SInq 853(2024).
- Ji Wei-Dong "The Sociology of the Law in China," 23 L&SR 903 (1989).
- Jones, C. "Capitalism, Globalization, & the Rule of Law," 3 Soc. & Legal Stud. 195 (1994).
- Jones, C. "Dissolving the People: Law & Democracy in Hong Kong," in Halliday, T., Karpik, L. & Feeley, M. Ed. Fighting for Political Freedom: Comparative Studies of the Legal Complex & Political Liberalism, (2007).
- Jones, C. Lost in China? Law, Culture & Identity in Post-1997 Hong Kong (2015).
- Jones, B. ed. Democracy & the Rule of Law in China's Shadow (2021).
- Kinkel, J. "High-End Demand: The Legal Profession as a Source of Jud. Selection Reform in Urban China," 40 L&SInq 969 (2015).
- Kinkel, J. Growth & Survival: An Ecological Analysis of Court Reform in Urban China (2022).
- Kinkley, J. Chinese Justice, The Fiction: Law & Literature in Modern China. (2000).
- Kushner, B. Men to Devils, Devils to Men: Japanese War Crimes & Chinese Justice (2015).
- Landry, P. "The Institutional Diffusion of Cts. In China," in Ginsburg, T. & Moustafa, T. Rule by Law: The Politics of Cts. in Authoritarian Regimes (2008).
- Lee, F. "Judges' Understanding of Protests & the Cultural Underpinnings of Legal Repression: Examining Hong Kong Court Verdicts," 32 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 464 (2023).
- Lee, H. A Certain Justice: Toward an Ecology of the Chinese Legal Imagination (2023).
- Lee, M., Lo, Y. "Contesting Visions of Hong Kong's Rule of Law & Young People's Political Discontent," 29 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 85 (2020).
- Leng, S. Criminal Justice in Post-Mao China (1985).
- Li, E., Su, M. "From Punishment to Control: Assessing Juvenile Diversion in China" 45 L&SInq 372 (2020).
- Li, E., "In the Name of Prevention? Policing 'Social Dangerousness' Through Arrest in China." 30 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 604 (2021).
- Li, L. "The Production of Corruption in China's Ct.," 37 L&SInq 848 (2012).
- Li., J. "Suing the Leviathan—An Empirical Analysis of the Changing Rate of Administrative Litigation in China, 10 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 815 (2013).
- Li, J. "The Leviathan's Rule by Law," 12 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 815 (2015).
- Li, K. "What He Did Was Lawful: Divorce Litigation & Gender Inequality in China," 37 Law & Policy 153 (2015).
- Li, K. "Relational Embeddedness & Socially Motivated Case Screening in the Practice of Law in Rural China," 50 L&SR 920 (2016).
- Li, K. Marriage Unbound: State Law, Power, & Inequality in Contemporary China (2022).
- Li, S. "Face-Work in Chinese Routine Criminal Trial," 57 L&SR 254 (2023).
- Li, Y. & Zhou, D. "Contesting Legality in Authoritarian Contexts: Food Safety, Rule of Law & China's Networked Public Sphere," 49 L&SR 557 (2015).
- Li, Y., Kocken, J., van Rooij, B. "Understanding China's Court Mediation Surge: Insights from a Local Court," 43 L&SInq 58 (2018).

- Liang, B., Lu, H. eds. The Death Penalty in China: Policy, Practice, & Reform (2016).
- Liebman, B. et al., "Mass Digitization of Chinese Court Decisions: How to Use Text as Data in the Field of Chinese Law 8 J. Law & Cts. 177 (2020).
- Lin, J. "Worthy survivors' of domestic violence in the eyes of the Beijing court," 51 J. L. & Soc. 539 (2024).
- Liu, J., Li, X. "Legal Techniques for Rationalizing Biased Judicial Decisions: Evidence from Experiments with Real Judges" 16 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 630 (2019).
- Lin, O. "The Lesser of Two Evils? Explaining Chinese Rural Migrant Workers' Preference for On-demand Food Delivery Work With Reference to the Legal Framework," 34 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 3 (2025).
- Liu, Q. "'Wrong' cases & 'wrong' plaintiffs: intergenerational relationships & legal consciousness in China," 50 J. L. & Soc. 39 (2023).
- Liu, Q. "Relational Legal Consciousness in the one-Child Nation," 57 L&SR 214 (2023).
- Liu, Q. "'Kill the Chicken to Scare the Monkey': Heavy Penalties, Excessive COVID-19 Control Mechanisms, & Legal Consciousness in China." 45 Law & Policy 292 (2023).
- Liu, Q. "Legal Collusion: Legal Consciousness under China's One-Child Policy," 49 L&SInq 2052 (2024).
- Liu, S. "Beyond Global Convergence: Conflicts of Legitimacy in a Chinese Lower Ct.," 31 L&SInq 75 (2006).
- Liu, S. "Client Influence & the Contingency of Professionalism: The Work of Elite Corporate Lawyers in China" 40 L&SR 751 (2006).
- Liu, S. & Halliday, T. "Recursivity in Legal Change: Lawyers & Reforms of China's Criminal Procedure Law," 34 L&SInq 911 (2009).
- Liu, S. & Halliday, T. "Pol. Liberalism & Pol. Embeddedness," 45 L&SR 831 (2011).
- Liu, S., Halliday, T. Criminal Defense in China: The Politics of Lawyers at Work (2016).
- Liu, S., Liang, L. Michelson, E. "Migration & Social Structure: The Spatial Mobility of Chinese Lawyers," 36 Law & Policy 165 (2014).
- Liu, S., Wang, Z. "The Fall & Rise of Law & Social Science in China," 11 Annual Rev. L. & Soc. Sci. 373 (2015).
- Lu, H. & Miethe, T. "Confessions & Criminal Case Disposition in China," 37 L&SR 549 (2003).
- Liebman, B. "Class Action Litigation in China," 111 Harv. L. Rev. 1523 (1998).
- Lo, C., Snape, E. "Lawyers in the People's Republic of China," 53 Am. J. Comp. L. 433 (2005).
- Lubman, S. China's Legal Reforms (1996).
- Lubman, S. Bird in a Cage: Legal Reform in China After Mao (1999).
- Madson, N. "Finding the 'Humanity' in Human Rights: LGBT Activists & the Venularization of Human Rights in Hong Kong," 47 L&SInq 1 (2022).
- Michelson, E. "The Practice of Law as an Obstacle to Justice," 40 L&SR 1 (2006).
- Michelson, E. "Climbing the Dispute Pagoda," 72 Am. Socio. Rev. 459 (2007).
- McAlevy, H. "People's Cts. in Communist China," 11 Am. J. Comp. L. 52 (1962).
- Melone, A. "Jud. Independence in contemporary China," 81 Judicature 256 (1998).
- Merry, S. & Stern, R. "The Female Inheritance Movement in Hong Kong: Theorizing the Local/Global Interface," 46 Current Anthropology 387 (2005).
- Mertha, A. The Politics of Piracy: Intellectual Property in Contemporary China (2005).
- Michelson, E. Decoupling: Gender Injustice in China's Divorce Courts (2022).
- Mou, Y. "The Constructed Truth: The Making of Police Dossiers in China," 26 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 69 (2017).
- Mou, Y. "Overseeing Criminal Justice: The Supervisory Role of the Public Prosecution Service in China," 44 J. L. & Soc. 620 (2017).
- Mou, Y. The Construction of Guilt in China: An Empirical Account of Routine Justice in China (2020).
- Mao, W., Qiao, S. "Legal Doctrine & Jud. Review of Eminent Domain in China," 46 L&SInq 826 (2021).
- Muhlhahn, K. Criminal Justice in China (2009).
- Ng, K., He, X. Embedded Courts: Judicial Decision-Making in China (2017).

- Ng, K., The Common Law in Two Voices: Languages, Law & the Post-colonial Predicament in Hong Kong (2009).
- Ng, K. "Is There a Chinese Common Law?" 8 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 118 (2011).
- Ng, K., He, X., "Internal Contradictions of Jud. Mediation in China," 39 L&SInq 285 (2014).
- O'Brien, K. & Lianjiang Li. Rightful Resistance in Rural China (2006).
- Peerenboom, R. China's Long March to the Rule of Law (2002).
- Peerenboom, R. Ed. Jud. Independence in China (2010).
- Pfeffer, R. "Contracts in China Revisited," 28 China Q. 106 (1966).
- Pils, E. "Land Disputes, Rights Assertion, & Social Unrest in China," 19 Columbia J. Asian L. 284 (2005).
- Pils, E. China's Human Rights Lawyers: Advocacy & Resistance (2014).
- Pils, E. "Resisting Dignity Takings in China," 41 L&SInq 888 (2016).
- Pils, E. Human Rights in China. (2018).
- Potter, P. Economic Contract Law of China (1992).
- Potter, P. "Legal Reform in China," 29 L&SInq 465 (2004).
- Seppanen, S. Ideological Conflict & the Rule of Law in Contemporary China (2016).
- Shang, C., Balde, L." Searching for China's *Lex Mercatoria* through Commercial Dispute Resolution," 42 Just. Sys. J.205 (2021).
- Shen, S. The Political Regulation Wave: A Case of How Local Incentives Systematically Shape Air Quality in China (2022).
- Sienli van der Kamp, D. Clean Air at What Cost? The Rise of Blunt Force Regulation in China (2023).
- Sin, W. "Law, Politics & Professional Projects: The Legal Profession in Hong Kong," 10 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 483 (2001).
- Smith, T. "Body Count Politics: Quantification, Secrecy, & Capital Punishment in China," 45 L&SInq 706 (2020).
- Stern, R. Environmental Litigation in China (2013).
- Stern, R. "Political Reliability & the Chinese Bar Exam," 43 J. L. & Soc. 506 (2016).
- Stern, R., Liu, L. "The Good Lawyer: State-Led Professional Socialization in Contemporary China," 45 L&SInq 226 (2020).
- Su, Y., He, X. "Street as Ctroom: State Accommodation of Labor Protest in South China," 44 L&SR 157 (2010).
- Tai, B., et al., "Pursuing Democracy in an Authoritarian State: Protest & the Rule of Law in Hong Kong," 29 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 107 (2020).
- Tam, W. "Pol. Transition & the Rise of Cause Lawyering: The Case of Hong Kong," 35 L&SInq 663 (2010).
- Tam, W. Legal Mobilization Under Authoritarianism (2013).
- Tanner, M. Politics of Lawmaking in Post-Mao China (1998).
- Trevaskes, S. "Creative Death Penalty Reform in China: The Case of Drug Transportation" 38 Law & Policy 143 (2016).
- vanRooj, B. "Weak Enforcement, Strong Deterrence: Dialogues with Chinese Lawyers About Tax Evasion & Compliance," 41 L&SInq 288 (2016).
- Wan, M. "Queer Temporalities & Transgender Rights: A Hong Kong Case Study." 30 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 563 (2021).
- Wang, D., & Liu, S. "Performing Artivism: Feminists, Lawyers, & Online Legal Mobilization in China," 45 L&SInq 678 (2020).
- Wang, Y., Xia, Y. "Quarantined Judicial Expansion: The Environmental Legal Entrepreneurship of Chinese Courts, Procuratorates, & NGOs," 45 Law & Policy 159 (2023).
- Wang, Y., Xia, Y. "State-Sponsored Activism: How China's Law Reforms Impact NGOs' Legal Practice." 49 L&SInq 451 (2023).
- Wang, Z. "China's E-Justice Revolution," 105 Judicature 36 (2021).
- Wesley-Smith, P. Intro. to Hong Kong Legal System (1998).

- Whiting, S. "Authoritarian Legality & State Capitalism in China," 19 Annual Rev. L. & Soc. Sci. 357 (2023).
- Wilking, J. Love, G. "Why the Rule of Law? Experimental Evidence from China," 41 Just. Sys. J. 360 (2020).
- Wong, K. Policing China (2009).
- Woo, M. "Law & Discretion in Modern Chinese Cts." 8 Pacific Rim Law & Policy J. 581 (1999).
- Woo, M. "Shaping Citizenship: Chinese Family Law & Women," 15 Yale J. L. & Feminism 99 (2003).
- Woo, M. & Gallagher, M. ed. Chinese Justice: Civil Dispute Resolution in Contemporary China (2011).
- Xiao, H., Ding, C. "Explaining the Variations in Legal Mobilization of Environmental Nongovernmental Organizations in Authoritarian China: A Fuzzy Set Qualitative Comparative Analysis," 45 Law & Policy 181 (2023).
- Xu, X. Trial of Modernity (2008).
- Yam, J. "Approaching the Legitimacy Paradox in Hong Kong: Lessons for Hybrid Regime Courts," 46 L&SInq 153 (2021).
- Yan, H., Li, J. "Decentered Deterrence & the Effects of Social Relations: Explaining Pesticide Regulatory Compliance in China," 29 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 881 (2020).
- Yu, X., & Sun, Z. "The company they keep: When & why Chinese judges engage in collegiality," 19 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 936 (2022).
- Zhang, T. & Zhao, X. "Do Kinship Networks Strengthen Private Property? Evidence from Rural China" 11 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 505 (2014).
- Zhao, Y., Richards, M. "The Diffusion of the Concept of Public Figure in China," 53 L&SR 1202 (2019).
- Zhang, Q. The Constitution of China (2012).
- Zheng, C., Ai, J., Liu, S. "The Elastic Ceiling: Gender & Professional Career in Chinese Cts. 51 L&SR 168 (2017).
- Zhong, L. Communities, Crime & Social Capital in Contemporary China (2008).
- Zhou, Ling. Access to Justice for the Chinese Consumer: Handling Consumer Disputes in Contemporary China (2020).

E. Chinese Taipei—Taiwan.

- Bernstein, A. "The Songs of Other Birds," in Trautner, M., ed. Insiders, Outsiders, Injuries, & Law: Revisiting "The Oven Bird's Song." (2018).
- Cao, L., Huang, L. & Sun, I. Policing in Taiwan: From Authoritarianism to Democracy (2014).
- Chen, J. The Law & Religious Market Theory: China, Taiwan & Hong Kong (2018).
- Chang, Y., Eisenberg, T., Ho, H., Wells, M. "Pain & Suffering Damages in Wrongful Death Cases: An Empirical Study 12 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 128 (2015).
- Chen, J. The Law & Religious Market Theory: China, Taiwan & Hong Kong. (2018).
- Chua, L. "He Is Still Your Father": Tetherings, Social Welfare, & Troubled Parental Maintenance Litigation in Taiwan," 49 L&SInq 2213 (2024).
- Friedman, S., Chen, C. "Same-sex Marriage Legalization & the Stigmas of LGBT Co-parenting in Taiwan," 48 L&SInq 660 (2023).
- Hsu, C. "The legal complex fractured: Legal professional coalition & collision in Taiwan's judicial reform," 43 Law & Policy 262 (2021).
- Hsu, C., Chiang, I., Chang, Y. "Lawyers' legal aid participation: A qualitative & quantitative analysis," 21 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 337 (2024).
- Huang, K., Chen, K. & Lin, C. "An Empirical Investigation of Settlement & Litigation—The Case of Taiwanese Labor Disputes," 7 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 786 (2010).
- Huang, K. & Lin, C. "Rescuing Confidence in the Jud. System: Introducing Lay Participation in Taiwan," 10 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 542 (2013).
- Huang, K., Chen, K. & Lin, C. "Do Rich & Poor Behave Similarly in Seeking Legal Advice?" 48 L&SR 193 (2014).

- Lin, C., Chang, Y. "Learning or Networking? The Causal Effect of Judges Sitting by Designation," 54 J. Leg. Stud. 43 (2025).
- Martin, J. "Legitimate Force in a Particularistic Democracy: Street Police & Outlaw Legislators in the Republic of China on Taiwan," 38 L&SInq 615 (2013).
- Martin, Jeffrey T. Sentiment, Reason, & Law: Policing in the Republic of China on Taiwan (2019).
- Shee, A. Legal Protection of Children against Sexual Exploitation in Taiwan (1996).
- Upton, J. "From Thin to Thick Justice & Beyond: Access to Justice & Legal Pluralism in Indigenous Taiwan," 47 L&SInq 996 (2022).
- Wang, H. "Justice, Emotion, & Belonging: Legal Consciousness in a Taiwanese Family Conflict," 53 L&SR: 764 (2019).
- Winn, J. & Yeh, T. "Advocating Democracy," 20 L&SInq 561 (1995) (Taiwan).
- Winn, J. "Relational Business Practices & the Marginalization of Law," 28 L&SR 193 (1994) (Taiwan). with comment by Upham, F.
- Yeh, J. The Constitution of Taiwan (2016).

F. India (Historical materials in Part 20).

- Acevedo, D. "Secularism in the Indian Context," 38 L&SInq 138 (2013).
- Agrawala, S. Public Interest Litig. in India (1985).
- Armour, J. & Lele, P. "Law, Finance, & Politics: The Case of India," 43 L&SR 491 (2009).
- Austin, G. Working a Democratic Constitution (1999).
- Baar, C. "Social Action Litigation in India," 19 Policy St. J. 140 (1990).
- Ballakrishnen, S. "Just Like Global Firms: Unintended Gender Parity & Speculative Isomorphism in India's Elite Professions," 53 L&SR 108 (2019).
- Ballakrishnen, S. Accidental Feminism: Gender Parity & Selective Mobility among India's Professional Elite (2021).
- Bastedo, T. "Law Colleges & Law Students in Bihar," 3 L&SR 269 (1968).
- Basu, S. The Trouble with Marriage: Feminists Confront Law & Violence in India (2015).
- Bayley, D. The Police & Pol. Development in India (1969).
- Baxi, P. Public Secrets of Law: Rape Trials in India (2014).
- Baxi, P. "Inflicting Legal Injuries: The Two Finger Test in Indian Rape Law," in Bloom, , et al.. Injury & Injustice (2018).
- Baxi, U. The Indian Sup. Ct. & Politics (1980)
- Baxi, U. Crisis of the Indian Legal System (1982).
- Baxi, U. Courage, Craft, & Contention (1985).
- Baxi, U. Towards a Sociology of Indian Law (1986).
- Baxi, U. "Taking Suffering Seriously," In Tiruchelvam, N & Cooraraswamy, R. Role of the Judiciary in Plural Societies (1987).
- Baxi, U. Inconvenient Forum & Convenient Catastrophe (1986).
- Bhagwati, P. "Social Action Litigation," In Tiruchelvam, N & Cooraraswamy, R. Role of the Judiciary in Plural Societies (1987).
- Birla, R. Stages of Capital (2009).
- Buss, A. "Dual Legal Systems & the Basic Structure Doctrine of Constitutions," 19 Can. J. L. & Soc. 23(2005).
- Cassels, J. The Uncertain Promise of the Law (Bhopal) (1993).
- Chandra, U. "Liberalism & Its Other," 47 L&SR 135 (2013).
- Chandrachud, A. "Does Life Tenure Make Judges More Independent?" 28 Conn. L. Int'l. L. 297 (2013).
- Chopra, S. "Judging the Troops: Exceptional Security Measures & Judicial Impact in India," 44 L&SInq 555 (2019).
- Cohn, B. "Notes on Law & Change in North India," 8 Economic Development & Cultural Change 79 (1959).
- Cunningham, C. "Why Am. Lawyers Should Go to India," 16 L&SInq. 777 (1991).

- Dahavan, R. & Jacob, A. Selection & Appointment of Sup. Ct. Justices (1978).
- Dahavan, R. Sup. Ct. under Strain (1978).
- Dahavan, R. Litigation Explosion in India (1986).
- Das Acevedo, D. "Just Hindus," 45 L&SInq 965 (2020).
- De, R. A People's Constitution: The Everyday Life of Law in the Indian Republic (2018).
- Dhagamwar, V. Role & Image of Law in India (2006).
- D'Souza, R. "The 'Third World' & Socio-Legal Studies: Neo-Liberalism & Lessons from India's Legal Innovations," 14 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 487 (2005).
- Dutta, S.. "Competing Allies: Legal Pluralism, & Gendered Agency in Mumbai's Sharia Courts," 47 L&SInq 514 (2022).
- Epstein, J. "Scientizing Food Safety: Resistance, Acquiescence, & Localization in India," 448 L&SR 893 (2014).
- Ethayarajh, K., Green, A., Yoon, A. "A Rose by Any Other Name: Understanding Judicial Decisions that Do Not Cite Precedent," 15 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 563 (2018).
- Fagernäs, S. "Labor Law, Jud. Efficiency, & Informal Employment in India," 7 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 282 (2010).
- Fuchs, S. "Symbiotic Justice: Hate Crimes, Police Humiliation, & Layered Legal Consciousness in Dalit Human Rights," 34 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 22 (2025).
- Gadbois, G. "Indian Sup. Ct. Judges," 3 L&SR 317 (1968).
- Gadbois, G. "Selection, Background Character. & Voting Behavior of Indian Sup. Ct. Judges," In Schubert, G. & Danelski, D. Comparative Jud. Behavior (1969).
- Gadbois, G. "Indian Jud. Behavior," 5 Econ. & Pol. Weekly 149 (1970).
- Gadbois, G. "Institutionalization of the Sup. Ct. of India," in Schmidhauser, J. ed. Comparative Jud. Systems (1987).
- Galanter, M. Law & Society in Modern India (1989) (includes all his pubs.: 24 J. Soc. Issues 65; 14 Comp. Stud. Soc. & History 53)
- Galanter, M. Competing Equalities (1993).
- Galanter, M. & Krishnan, J. "Debased Information," in Jensen, E. Beyond Common Knowledge (2003).
- Galanter, M. "India's Tort Law Deficit," in D. Engel & M. McCann, Fault Lines (2009).
- Gandhi, J. "Past & Present: A Sociological Portrait of the Indian Legal Profession," in Abel, R. & Lewis, P. ed. Lawyers in Society: Common Law World (1988), p. 369.
- Garg, A. "Consent, Conjugalilty & Crime: Hegemonic Constructions of Rape Laws in India," 28 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 737 (2019).
- Ghias, S. "Miscarriage of Chief Justice: Jud. Power & the Legal Complex under Mussarif," 35 L&SInq 985 (2010).
- Gill, G., Joshi F. "Environmental public hearings & intersectionality: women's voices from Gujarat, India," 51 J. L. & Soc. 163 (2024).
- Green, A., Yoon, A. "Triaging the Law: Developing the Common Law on the Sup. Ct. of India," 14 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 683 (2017).
- Hayden, R. Arguments & Disputes Amongst Nomads (1999).
- Hidayatullah, M. Democracy in India & the Jud. Process (1966).
- Hoffman, B., Duschinski, H. "Between Freedom & Justice: Popular Protest & Jurisdictional Contestation of Militarized Governance in Indian-Controlled Kashmir," 29 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 650 (2020).
- Hong-Tschalaer, M. Muslim Women's Quest for Justice: Gender, Law & Activism in India (2017).
- Huxley, A. "Positivists & Buddhists: Rise & Fall of Anglo-Burmese Ecclesiastical Law, : 26 L&SInq 113 (2001)
- Jacobssohn, G. The Wheel of Law (2003).
- Jacobssohn, G. "Dynamic & Constrained: Using the Judiciary to Pursue Social Justice in India," 47 L&SInq 375 (2022).
- Jain, D. "Beyond bars, coercion & death: Rethinking abortion rights & justice in India", 14 Oñati Soc-Leg. Ser. 99 (2024).

- Jassal, N. "Gender, Law Enforcement, & Access to Justice: Evidence from All-Women Police Stations In India," 114 APSR 1035 (2020).
- Jassal, N. "Does Victim Gender Matter for Justice Delivery? Police & Judicial Responses to Women's Cases in India." 118 APSR 1278 (2024).
- Jauregui, B. Provisional Authority: Police, Order, & Security in India (2016).
- Jauregui, B. "Lawfare & Security Labor: Subjectification & Subjugation of Police Workers in India," 47 L&SInq 420 (2022).
- Kannabiran, K. & Singh, R. Challenging the Rule of Law (2009).
- Kapur, R. & Cossman, B. Subversive sites: feminist engagements with law in India (1996).
- Kashyap, S. Our Constitution (1994).
- Khare, R. "Indigenous Culture & Lawyer's Law in India," 14 Comp. Stud. in Soc. & Hist. 71 (1972).
- Khosla, M., India's Founding Moment. The Constitution of a Most Surprising Democracy (2020).
- Kidder, R. "Cts. & Conflict in an Indian City," 11 J. Commonwealth Pol. Stud. 121 (1973).
- Kidder, R. "Formal Litigation & Professional Community," 9 L&SR 11 (1974).
- Kidder, R. "Litigation as a Strategy for Personal Mobility," 33 J. Asian Stud. 177 (1974).
- Kotiswaran, P. "Born in the Brothels-Toward a Legal Ethnography of Sex Work in an Indian Red-Light Area," 33 L&SInq 579 (2008).
- Kotiswaran, P. Dangerous Sex, Invisible Labor (2011).
- Krishnan, J., Thomas, P. "Surveying Key Aspects of Sociological Scholarship on India: An Overview," 11 Annual Rev. L. & Soc. Sci. 337 (2015).
- Kumar, R. Police Matters: The Everyday State & Caste Politics in South India, 1900-1975 (2021).
- Kumar, R. "Witnessing Violence, Witnessing as Violence: Police Torture & Power in Twentieth Century India," 47 L&SInq 946 (2022).
- Kulshreshtha, N. A critical analysis of the standard of consent in rape law in India", 12 Oñati Soc.-Leg. Ser. 1428 (2023)..
- Lakkimsetti, C. Legalizing Sex: Sexual Minorities, Aids, & Citizenship In India (2021).
- Lemmons, K. "Sharia Courts & Muslim Personal Law in India: Intersecting Legal Regimes," 52 L&SR 603 (2018).
- Lemons, K. Divorcing Traditions: Islamic Marriage Law & the Making of Indian Secularism (2019).
- Lokaneeta, J. The Truth Machines: Policing, Violence, & Scientific Interrogations in India (2020).
- Mathur, N. Indigeneity & Legal Pluralism in India
- McClure, A. "Killing in the Name Of? Capital Punishment in Colonial & Postcolonial India," 41 Law & Hist. Rev. 365 (2023).
- Moog, "Conflict & Compromise," 25 L&SR 545 (1991).
- Moog, R. "Activism on the Indian Sup. Ct.," 82 Judicature 124 (1998).
- Moog, R. "Democratization of Justice," in Jensen, E. Beyond Common Knowledge (2003)
- Moore, E. Conflict & Compromise (1985).
- Moore, E. Gender, Law, & Resistance in India. (1999).
- Morrison, C. "Social Organ. at the Dist. Cts.," 3 L&SR 251 (1969).
- Morrison, C. "Munshis & their Masters," 31 J. Asian Stud. 309 (1972).
- Morrison, C. "Kinship in Prof. Relations," 14 Comp. Stud. in Soc. & History 100 (1972).
- Morrison, C. "Clerks & Clients," 9 L&SR 39 (1974).
- Mukhopadhyay, A. "Found & Lost in Translation: Exploring the Legal Protection of Women from the Domestic Violence Act 2005 Through the Social Public Space of Kolkata," 28 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 349 (2019).
- Narain, V. Gender & Community (2001).
- Oza, R. Semiotics of Rape: Sexual Subjectivity & Violation in Rural India (2022).
- Parmar, P. Indigeneity & Legal Pluralism in India: Claims, Histories, Meanings (2015).
- Patel, R. Hindu Women's Property Rights in Rural India (2007).

- Pattniak, A. "Loyalty, Liberty, & the Law: Analysing the Juxtaposition of Nation & Citizen in the Indian Sedition Law," 31 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 829(2022).
- Perry-Kessaris, A. Global Business, Local Law (2008).
- Poblete-Cazenave, R. "Do Politicians in Power Receive Special Treatment in Courts? Evidence from India." 69 AJoPS 78 (2025).
- Potthoff, S. "Interpretations of Justice: Conceptions of Family & Gender Justice at a *Nari Adalat* (Women's Court) in South India," 28 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 755 (2019).
- Rai, S. "Women Negotiating Boundaries," 4 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 391 (1995).
- Rajan, R. The Scandal of the State: Women, Law, & Citizenship in Postcolonial India, (2002).
- Ramachandran, V. "Ethnography at an Intersection: Law, Anti-Trafficking NGOs, & Prostitution in India," 48 L&SInq 67 (2023).
- Robinson, N. "A Quantitative Analysis of the Indian Sup. Ct's Workload," 10 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 570 (2013).
- Rosenberg, G., Krishnaswamy, S., Bail, S. eds. A Qualified Hope: The Indian Sup. Ct. & Progressive Social Change (2019).
- Roy, T., Anand V., S. Law & the Economy in a Young Democracy: India 1947 & Beyond (2021).
- Roychowdhury, P. "Illicit Justice: Aspirational-Strategic Subjects & the Political Economy of Domestic Violence Law in India" 44 L&SInq, 444 (2019).
- Roychowdhury, P. Capable Women, Incapable States: Negotiating Violence & Rights in India (2020).
- Saxena, S. "Policing Sati: Law, Order, & Spectacle in Postcolonial India," 41 Law & Hist. Rev. 341 (2023).
- Shah, S. Street Corner Secrets: Sex, Work, & Migration in the City of Mumbai (2014).
- Singh, K. Separated & Divorced Women in India: Economic Rights & Entitlements (2013).
- Singha, R. A Despotism of Law (1992) (India).
- Solanki, G. Adjudication in Religious Family Laws (2011).
- Srikantan, G. Identifying & Regulating Religion in India: Law, History & the Place of Worship (2020).
- Subramanian, N. "Legal Change & Gender Inequality: Changes in Muslim Family Law in India," 33 L&SInq 631 (2008).
- Subramanian, N. Nation & Family: Personal Law, Cultural Pluralism, & Gendered Citizenship in India (2014).
- Sudarshan, R. "In Quest of State," 28 J. Commonwealth & Comparative Politics 44 (1990).
- Suresh, M. "The "Paper Case": Evidence & Narrative of a Terrorism Trial in Delhi," 53 L&SR 173 (2019).
- Suresh, M. Terror Trials: Life & Law in Delhi's Courts (2022).
- Stewart, A. "Debating Gender Justice in India," 4 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 275 (1995).
- Tankebe, J., Fulzele, A. "Whistleblowing Decisions by Police Officers," 49 L&SInq 2128 (2024).
- Thachil, T. "Does Police Repression Spur Everyday Cooperation? Evidence from Urban India," 82 JoP 1474 (2020).
- Thiruvengadam, A. The Constitution of India (2017).
- Tschalaer, M. Muslim Women's Quest for Justice: Gender, Law & Activism in India (2017).
- Vevaina, L. "Mergers & Legal Fictions: Coverture & Intermarried Women in India," 41 Law & Hist. Rev. 387 (2023).
- Verma, S. & Kumar, K. Fifty Years of the Sup. Ct. of India: Its Grasp & Reach (2003).
- Wilkins, D., Khanna, V., Trubek, D. eds. The Indian Legal Profession in the Age of Globalization: The Rise of the Corporate Legal Sector & Its Impact on Lawyers & Society (2017).

G. Indonesia.

- Benda-Beckmann, F. Property in Social Continuity (1979) (Indonesia).
- Benda-Beckmann, K. The Broken Stairway to Consensus (1984) (Indonesia).

Benda-Beckmann, K. ed. Anthropology of the Law in the Netherlands (1986) (mostly Indonesia)

Benda-Beckmann, F. & K. "Property, Politics, & Conflict," 28 L&SR 589 (1994).

Benda-Beckmann, F. & K. Political & Legal Transformations of an Indonesian Policy (2013).

Bowen, J. "Consensus & Suspicion," 34 L&SR 97 (2000).

Bowen, J. Islam, Law, & Equality in Indonesia (2003).

Burns, J. "Civil Cts. & the development of Commercial Relations," 15 L&SR 347 (1980).

Butt, S., Lindsey, T. The Constitution of Indonesia (2012).

Crouch, M. Law & Religion in Indonesia: Conflict & the Cts. in West Java (2014).

Crouch, M. ed. The Politics of Court Reform: Judicial Change & Legal Culture in Indonesia (2019).

Feener, R. & Cammack, M. Eds. Islamic Law in Contemporary Indonesia: Ideas & Institutions (2007).

Haar, B. Adat Law in Indonesia (1948).

Hasyim, S. The shariatization of Indonesia: The politics of the Council of Indonesian Ulama (MUI) (2023).

Hendrianto, S. Law & Politics of Constitutional Courts: Indonesia & the Search for Judicial Heroes (2018).

Horowitz, D. Constitutional Change & Democracy in Indonesia (2013).

Ihromi, T. "Inheritance & Equal Rights for Toba Batak Daughters," 28 L&SR 525 (1994).

Kholiq, A., Halimatusa'diyah, I. "Does Gender Blindness Improve Gender Equality? Female Judges & the Glass Ceiling Effect in the Islamic Judicial System in Indonesia," 32 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 139 (2023).

Kurniawan, J. "Contested land, contesting laws. A context of legal pluralism & industrialization in Indonesia," 6 Sortuz: Oñati J. of Emergent Socio-legal Stud. 93 (2014).

Lev, D. Islamic Cts. in Indonesia (1972).

Lev, D. "Bush Lawyers in Indonesia," U. Calif. Program in Law & Soc. Paper #1

Lev, D. "Jud. Authority & the Struggle for an Indonesian Rechtstaat," 13 L&SR 37 (1978).

Lindsey, T., Pausacker, H. Religion, Law & Intolerance in Indonesia, (2016).

Rahardjo, S. "Between Two Worlds," 28 L&SR 493 (1994).

Rajagukguk, E. "Law, L& & the Natural Environment in the Kedungombo Greenbelt Area..." 28 L&SR 623 (1994).

Salim, A. Contemporary Islamic Law in Indonesia: Sharia & Legal Pluralism (2015).

H. Japan (Historical materials in Part 20.)

Arrington, C. "The Mechanisms behind Litigation's "Radiating Effects": Historical Grievances against Japan," 53 L&SR 6 (2019).

Bayley, D. Forces of Order (1976).

Beer, F. Freedom of Expression in Japan (1984).

Beer, L. & Itoh, H. Const. Case Law of Japan (1978).

Beer, L. From Imperial Myth to Democracy: Japan's Two Constitutions, 1889-2002 (2002)

Bernstein, A. "The Social Life of Regulation in Taipei City Hall," 33 L&SInq 925 (2008).

Chilton, A., Versteeg, M. "The Effect of Constitutional Gender Equality Clauses," 51 J. Leg. Stud. 329(2022).

Danelski, D. "Sup. Ct. of Japan," In Schubert, G. & Danelski, D. Comparative Jud. Behavior (1969).

Danelski, D. "People & the Ct. in Japan," In Grossman, J. & Tanenhaus, J. Frontiers of Jud. Res. (1969).

Dator, J. "Measuring Attitudes Across Cultures," In Schubert, G. & Danelski, D. Comparative Jud. Behavior (1969).

Feeley, M. & Miyazawa, S. "The State, Civil Society, & the legal Complex in Modern Japan," in Halliday, T., Karpik, L. & Feeley, M. Ed. Fighting for Political Freedom: Comparative Studies of the Legal Complex & Political Liberalism, (2007).

Feldman, E. "Legal Transplants, Organ Transplants," 3 Soc. & Legal Stud. 71 (1994).

Feldman, E. "Patients' Rights, Citizen Movements, & Japanese Legal Culture," in Nelken, D. Comparing Legal Cultures (1996).

Feldman, E. The Ritual of Rights in Japan (2000).

Feldman, D. "Suing Doctors in Japan," in D. Engel & M. McCann, Fault Lines (2009).

Feuss, H. Divorce in Japan: Family, Gender, & the State, 1600-2000 (2004).

Flaherty, D. Public Law, Private Practice: Politics, Profit, & the Legal Profession in 19th Century Japan (2013).

Fujita, M., Hayashi, N., Hotta, S. "Trust in the Justice System: Internet Survey after Introducing Mixed Tribunal System in Japan," 6 Oñati Socio-Leg. Ser. 344 (2016).

Hadley, J. Authority without Power (1991)

Hadley, J. Law & Society in Contemporary Japan (1988).

Haley, J. The Spirit of Japanese Law (1998).

Hamilton, V. L. & Sanders, J. Everyday Justice (1992), see critique by Johnson, D. & Miyazawa, S. 19 L&SI 667 (1994). Segment in 22 L&SR 301 (1988).

Haykawa, T. "Civil Lib. in the Japanese Sup. Ct.," in Schubert, G. Jud. Behavior (1963).

Henderson, D. Conciliation & Japanese Law (1965).

Ishimura, Z. "Empirical Jurisprudence in Japan," In Schubert, G. & Danelski, D. Comparative Jud. Behavior (1969).

Inoue, K. MacArthur's Japanese Constitution (1992).

Itoh, H. The Japanese Sup. Ct. (1989).

Itoh, H. The Sup. Ct. & Benign Elite Democracy in Japan (2010).

Johnson, D. "The Organization of Prosecution & the Possibility of Order," 32 L&SR 247 (1998).

Kawashima, T. "Individualism in Decision-Making in Japan," In Schubert, G. & Danelski, D. Comparative Jud. Behavior (1969).

Kawashima, T. "Dispute Resolution in Contemporary Japan," in von Mehren, A. Law in Japan (1964).

Kidder, R. & Miyazawa, S. "Long-Term Strategies in Japanese Environmental Litigation," 18 L&SI 605 (1993).

Kim, C., Arrington, C. "Knowledge Production through Legal Mobilization: Environmental Activism against the U.S. Military Bases in East Asia" 57 L&SR 162 (2023).

Kitijama, N. "The Protection of Reputation in Japan," 37 L&SIInq 89 (2012).

Koga, Y. "Between the Law: The Unmaking of Empire & Law's Imperial Amnesia," 41 L&SIInq 402 (2016).

Koga, Y. "Law's Imperial Amnesia: Transnational Legal Redress in East Asia," in Bloom, A, et al. Injury & Injustice (2018).

Matsui, S. The Constitution of Japan (2011).

Miyazama, S. "Taking Kawashima Seriously," 21 L&SR 219 (1987).

Moore, R. & Robinson, D. The Constitution of Japan (1998).

Nakazato, M., Ramseyer, J., & Rasmussen, E. "The Industrial Organization of the Japanese Bar," 7 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 460 (2010).

O'Brien, D. with Ohkoshi, Y. To Dream of Dreams; Religious Freedom... (1996).

Ohbuchi, K. Et al. "Procedural Justice & the Assessment of Civil Justice in Japan," 39 L&SR 875 (2005).

Ooms, H. Tokugawa Village Practice (1996).

Oppler, A. Legal Reform in Occupied Japan (1976).

Palmier, L. ed. State & Law in East Asia (1996).

Ramseyer, J. M. & Nakazato, M. Japanese Law: an Economic Approach (1999).

Ramseyer, J. M. & Rasmussen, E. "Skewed Incentives: Paying for Politics as a Japanese Judge," 83 Judicature 190 (2000).

Ramseyer, J. M. & Rasmussen, E. "Why are Japanese Judges so Conservative in Politically Charged Cases?" 95 APSR 331 (2001).

Ramseyer, J. M. & Rasmussen, E. Measuring Jud. Independence: Japan (2003).

- Ramseyer, J. M. "Litigation & Social Capital: Divorces & Traffic Accidents in Japan," 11 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 39 (2014).
- Ramseyer, J. M. Second-Best Justice: The Virtues of Japanese Private Law (2015).
- Ramseyer, J. M. & Rasmussen, E. "Outcaste Politics & Organized Crime in Japan: The Effect of Terminating Ethnic Subsidies," 15 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 192 (2018).
- Ramseyer, J. M. Contracting in Japan (2023).
- Rokumoto, K., "The Present State of Japanese Practicing Attorneys," in Abel, R. ed. Lawyers in Society: Civil Law World (1988), p. 160.
- Rosch, J. "Institutionalizing Mediation," 21 L&SR 243 (1987).
- Sala, A. "Exploring Litigation, Court Rulings, & Legal Mobilization in Response to Death & Suicide from Overwork: Implications for Labor Law Reform Policy Making in Japan." 49 L&SInq 1877 (2024).
- Segusa, M. "Why the Japanese law School System was Established," 34 L&SInq 365 (2009).
- Shoichi, K. The Birth of Japan's Postwar Constitution (1997).
- Sugeno, K. Japanese Labor Law (1992)
- Steinhoff, P. "Pursuing the Japanese Police," 27 L&SR 827 (1993) (rev. essay)
- Tanaka, H. The Japanese Legal System (1976).
- Tanase, T. "The Management of Disputes," 24 L&SR 651 (1990) (Japan).
- Tanese, T. "The Role of the Judiciary in Asbestos Injury Compensation in Japan," in D. Engel & M. McCann, Fault Lines (2009).
- Upham, F. Law & Social Change in Postwar Japan (1987). The notes are a solid guide to secondary literature.
- Upham, F. "What's Happening in Japan, Sociolegalwise," 23 L&SR 879 (1989).
- Upham, F. "Pol. Lackeys or Faithful Public Servants? Two Views of the Japanese Judiciary," 30 L&SInq 421 (2005).
- Vanoverbeke, D. "Protecting the Script of the Japanese Criminal Justice System" 47 L&SInq 734 (2022).
- Wada, Y. "Imagined Community & Litigation Behavior," in Trautner, M., ed. Insiders, Outsiders, Injuries, & Law: Revisiting "The Oven Bird's Song." (2018).
- Wada, Y. "Incommensurability & Power in Constructing the Meaning of Injury in Medical Malpractice Disputes," Bloom, A, et al. Injury & Injustice (2018).
- Wagtsuna, H. & Rossett, A. "The Implications of Apology," 20 L&SR 461 (1986) (Japan).
- West, M. "Prosecution Rev. Comm'ns," 92 Columbia L. Rev. 684 (1992).
- West, M. Law in Everyday Japan (2005).
- West, M. Lovesick Japan (2011).
- Wilson, M., Fukurai, H., Maruta, T. Japan & Civil Jury Trials: The Convergence of Forces (2015).
- Woodiwiss, A. Law, Labour, & Society in Japan (1992).

I. Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

- Newton, S. The Constitutional System of the Independent Central Asian States (2018).
- Webb Williams, N., Hanson, M. "Captured Courts & Legitimized Autocrats: Transforming Kazakhstan's Constitutional Court," 47 L&SInq 1201 (2022).

J. Koreas.

- Ginsburg, T. "Confucian Constitutionalism?" (Korea, Taiwan) 27 L&SInq 763 (2002).
- Ginsburg, T. Ed. Legal Reform in Korea, (2004).
- Ginsburg, T. "Law & the Liberal Transformation of the Northeast Asian Legal Complex in Korea & Taiwan," in Halliday, T., Karpik, L. & Feeley, M. Ed. Fighting for Political Freedom: Comparative Studies of the Legal Complex & Political Liberalism, (2007).
- Guichard, J. Regime Transition & the Jud. Politics of Enmity: Democratic Inclusion & Exclusion in South Korean Constitutional Justice (2016).

Hahm, P-C. "Decision Process in Korea," In Schubert, G. & Danelski, D. Comparative Jud. Behavior (1969).

Hahm, P-C. The Korean Pol. Tradition & Law 2d ed. (1971).

Hahm, C. The Constitution of South Korea (2024).

Kim, J. "Establishing Identity," 36 L&SInq 760 (2011).

Kim, M. Constitutional Transition & the Travail of Judges: The Courts of South Korea (2019).

Kim, N., Kim, H. "From a Spouse to a Citizen: The Gendered & Sexualized Path to Citizenship for Marriage Migrants in South Korea," 54 L&SR 423 (2020).

Kim, S. "From Remonstrance to Impeachment: A Curious Case of "Confucian Constitutionalism" in South Korea," 44 L&SInq 586 (2019).

Kun Yang "Law & Society Studies in Korea," 23 L&SR 891 (1989).

Lee, J., Woo, J. "Judge-Jury Interaction in Deliberation: Enhancement or Obstruction of Independent Jury Decision-Making? 6 Oñati Socio-Leg. Ser. 179 (2016).

K. Malaysia.

Harding, A. The Constitution of Malaysia (2012).

Kim, D. "The Story of the Tattooed Lady," 37 L&SInq 969 (2012).

Lee, H. Const. Conflicts in Contemporary Malaysia (1996).

Moustafa, T. "Islamic Law, Women's Rights, & Popular Legal Consciousness in Malaysia," 38 L&SInq 168 (2013).

Moustafa, T. "Liberal Rights v. Islamic Law?" 47 L&SR (2013).

Moustafa, T. "The Judicialization of Religion," 52 L&SR 685 (2018).

Moustafa, T. Constituting Religion: Islam, Liberal Rights, & The Malaysian State (2018).

Peletz, M. Islamic Modern (2002).

Peletz, M. "Are Women Getting (More) Justice? Malaysia's Sharia Courts in Ethnographic & Historical Perspective," 52 L&SR 652 (2018).

Peletz, M. Sharia Transformations: Cultural Politics & the Rebranding of an Islamic Judiciary (2020).

Siraj, M. "Women & the Law," 28 L&SR 561 (1994).

L. Mongolia.

Lander, J. Transnational Law & State Formation: The Case of Extractive Development in Mongolia (2020).

M. Myanmar/Burma.

Cheesman, N. "How an Authoritarian Regime in Burma Used Special Cts. To Defeat Jud. Independence," 45 L&SR 801 (2011).

Cheesman, N. "Thin Rule of Law or Un-rule of Law in Myanmar?" 82 Pacific Affairs 597 (2009).

Cheesman, N. "What Does the Rule of Law Have to Do with Democratization (in Myanmar)?" 22 South East Asia Research 213 (2014).

Cheesman, N. Opposing the Rule of Law: How Myanmar's Cts. Make Law & Order (2015).

Chua, L. "The Vernacular Mobilization of Human Rights in Myanmar's Sexual Orientation & Gender Identity Movement," 49 L&SR 299 (2015).

Chua, L. "Negotiating Social Norms & Relations in the Micromobilization of Human Rights: The Case of Burmese Lesbian Activism," 41 L&SInq 643 (2016).

Chua, L. The Politics of Love in Myanmar: LGBT Mobilization Human Rights as a Way of Life (2019).

Crouch, M., Lindsey, eds. Law, Society & Transition in Myanmar (2014).

Crouch, M, ed. The Business of Transition: Law Reform, Development & Economics in Myanmar (2017).

Crouch, M. The Constitution of Myanmar (2019).

- Crouch, M. "Pre-emptive Constitution-Making: Authoritarian Constitutionalism & the Military in Myanmar," 54 L&SR 487 (2020).
- Crouch, M. "Judicial Loyalty to the Military in Authoritarian Regimes: How the Courts Are Militarized in Myanmar," 48 L&SInq 632 (2023).
- Coffey, D. "The Drafting of the Constitution of the Union of Burma in 1947: Dominion Status, Indo-Burmese Relations, & the Irish Example," 41 Law & Hist. Rev. 253 (2023)
- Harding, A., Oo, K. ed. Constitutionalism & Legal Change in Myanmar (2019).
- McAuliffe E. "The Ancestral Line is through the Father": The Gendered Production of Statelessness in Rural Myanmar," 49 L&SInq 363 (2024).
- Prasse-Freeman, E. Rights Refused: Grassroots Activism & State Violence in Myanmar (2023).
- Simion, K. Rule of Law Intermediaries: Brokering Influence in Myanmar (2021).

N. Nepal.

- Adam, L. "Criminal Procedure in Nepal," 9 Far East Q. 146 (1950).
- Malagodi, M. "Nepal's Constitutional Foundations between Revolution & Cold War (1950–60)," 41 Law & Hist. Rev. 273 (2023).
- Selim, Y. Transitional Justice in Nepal: Interests, Victims & Agency (2018).

O. Papua New Guinea (Traditional law in Section X. A. 1. d.).

- Demian, M. "Custom in the Ctroom, Law in the Village," 9 J. Royal Anthropol. Inst. 97 (2003).
- Goddard, M. Substantial Justice (2009).
- Larcom, S. "Internalizing Legal Norms," 49 L&SR 179 (2015).
- Pitts, M. Crime, Corruption, & Capacity in Papua New Guinea (2002).

P. Pacific Island Nations.

- Monson, R. Gender, Property, & Politics in the Pacific (2022).
- Morris, J. Asylum & Extraction in the Republic of Nauru (2023).

Q. Pakistan.

- Ahmed, S. S. The judiciary of Pakistan & its role in political crises (2012).
- Ahmed, Z. S. "The role of the Pakistani mass media in the lawyers' resistance against the Musharraf dictatorship, 2007-2009," 4 (3) Pakistania at: A Journal of Pakistan Studies 61 (2012).
- Ahmed, Z., Stephan, M." Fighting for the rule of law: Civil resistance & the Lawyers' Movement in Pakistan," 17 Democratization 492 (2010).
- Aziz, S. The Constitution of Pakistan (2018).
- Bribanti, R. "Public Bureaucracy & Judiciary in Pakistan," in LaPalombara, J. Bureaucracy in Pol. Development (1963).
- Bribanti, R. Chief Justice Cornelius of Pakistan: An Analysis with Letters & Speeches (1999).
- Chaudhary, M. Justice in Practice: Legal Ethnography of a Pakistani Punjabi Village. (1999).
- Cheema, M. Courting Constitutionalism: The Politics of Public Law & Judicial Review in Pakistan (2021).
- Faqir, K., Islam, F., & Rizvi, S. "The lawyers' movement for judicial independence in Pakistan: A study of Musharraf regime," 2 Asian Journal of Social Sciences & Humanities 345 (2013).
- Ghias, S. "Miscarriage of chief justice: Judicial power & the legal complex in Pakistan under Musharraf," 35 L&SInq 985 (2010).
- Hassan, T. (2009). The Supreme Court of Pakistan & the case of missing persons. Asia-Pacific Journal on Human Rights & the Law, 2, 23-42.

- Holden, L. "Women Judges & Women's Rights in Pakistan," 7 Oñati Socio-Leg. Ser. 752 No. 4 (2017).
- Hussain, W. The judicialization of politics in Pakistan: A comparative study of judicial restraint & its development in India, the US & Pakistan. (2018).
- Kausar, T. "Judicialization of politics & governance in Pakistan: Constitutional & political challenges & the role of the Chaudhary Court," in Misra, A., Clarke, M. ed., Pakistan's stability paradox (2011), 28.
- Khan, H. A history of the judiciary in Pakistan (2016).
- Kureshi, Y. Seeking Supremacy: The Pursuit of Judicial Power in Pakistan. (2022).
- Mullally, S. "'As Nearly as May be': Debating Women's Human Rights in Pakistan," 14 Soc. & Leg. Stud. 341 (2005).
- Newberg, P. Judging the State (1995).
- Philipsborn, J. "Unsteadily to center stage: an overview of Pakistan's justice system," 85 Judicature 228 (2002).
- Shafqat, S. "Civil Society & the Lawyers' Movement of Pakistan," 43 L&SInq 889 (2018).
- Siddique, O. Pakistan's Experience with Formal Law (2013).
- Siddique, O. "The judicialization of politics in Pakistan: The Supreme Court after the Lawyers' Movement," in Tushnet, M., Khosla, M eds., Unstable constitutionalism: Law & politics in South Asia (2015), 159.
- Waseem, Z. Insecure Guardians: Enforcement, Encounters & Everyday Policing in Postcolonial Karachi (2024).

R. Philippines. (Traditional law in Section XIX. A. 1. d.).

- Ciocchini, P. "The neocolonial logics underpinning the 'war on drugs' in the Philippines", 14 Oñati Soc-Leg. Ser. 9 (2024).
- Deinla, I. "Legal Hybridity, Trust, & the Legitimacy of the Shari'ah in the Bangsamoro," 41 Law & Policy 198 (2019).
- Dressel, B., Inoue, T., Bonoan, C. "Justices & Political Loyalties: An Empirical Investigation of the Supreme Court of the Philippines, 1987–2020." 49 L&SInq 955 (2024).
- Feliciano, M. "Law, Gender, & the Family in the Philippines," 28 L&SR 547 (1994).
- Flango, V. & Schubert, G. "Two Surveys of Simulated Jud. Decision-Making," In Schubert, G. & Danelski, D. Comparative Jud. Behavior (1969).
- Franco, J., Carranza, D. "Backlash & Beyond: The Criminalization of Agrarian Reform & Peasant Response in the Philippines," 4 Oñati Socio-Leg. Ser. 35 (2014).
- Haynie, S. "Resource Inequalities & Outcomes in the Philippine Sup. Ct.," 56 JoP 752 (1994).
- Haynie, S. "Paradise Lost: Politicization of the Philippine S. Ct. in the Post-Marcos Era," 22 Asian Stud. Rev. 459 (1998).
- Matsura, M. "Legal Pluralism in the Philippines," 28 L&SR 461 (1994).
- Prill-Brett, J. "Indigenous L& Rights & Legal Pluralism among Philippine Highlanders," 28 L&SR 687 (1994).
- Samonte, A. "The Philippine Sup. Ct." In Schubert, G. & Danelski, D. Comparative Jud. Behavior (1969).
- Solomon, G. "Dispute Processing by the Philippine Agrarian Ct.," 16 L&SR 89 (1981-2).
- Tate, N. & Ceding, P. "The Sup. Ct. & Justice in the Marcos Era," 6 Filipinos 1 (1986).
- Tate, N. "The Philippines & Southeast Asia," in Tate, C. N. The Global Expansion of Jud. Power (1995).
- Weber, M. Politics, Property, & Law in the Philippine Uplands (1993).

S. Singapore.

- Chen, J. "Singapore's Culture War over Section 377A," 38 L&SInq 106 (2013).

- Chua, L. "Pragmatic Resistance, Law, & Social Movements in Authoritarian States," 46 L&SR 713 (2012).
- Chua, L. Mobilizing Gay Singapore: Rights & Resistance in an Authoritarian State (2014).
- Chua, L. & Haynie, S. "Jud. Review of Executive Power in the Singaporean Context, 1965–2012," 4 J. L. & Cts. 43 (2016).
- Chua, L. "Collective Litigation & the Constitutional Challenges to Decriminalizing Homosexuality in Singapore," 44 J. L. & Soc. 433 (2017).
- Khoo, K., Neo, J. "Gender gaps in legal education: The impact of class participation assessment," 20 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 1070 (2023).
- Radics, G. "Strategic litigation in the 'soft-authoritarian' state of Singapore: Attempts to decriminalize sodomy from 2010-2020", 14 Oñati Soc-Leg. Ser. 145 (2024).
- Rajah, J., "Punishing Bodies, Securing the Nation," 36 L&SInq 945 (2011).
- Rajah, J., Authoritarian Rule of Law: Legislation, Discourse, & Legitimacy in Singapore (2012).
- Silverstein, G. "Singapore," in Ginsburg, T. & Moustafa, T. Rule by Law: The Politics of Cts. in Authoritarian Regimes (2008).
- Tan, K. The Constitution of Singapore (2015).
- Thio, L. The Rule of Law in Singapore (2025).
- Whalen-Bridge, H., "Ct. Backlogs: Balancing Efficiency & Justice in Singapore," 7 Oñati Socio-Leg. Ser. 879 (2017) Whalen-Bridge, H. "Unrepresented litigants in Singapore: A prolegomenon to court typologies," 11 Oñati Socio-Leg. Ser. 481 (2021).
- Worthington, R. "Between Hermes & Thesis: An Empirical Study of the Contemporary Judiciary in Singapore," 28 J. L. & Soc. 490 (2001)

T. Sri Lanka.

- Samararatne, D. "Gendering the Legal Complex: Women in Sri Lanka's Legal Profession," 47 J. Law & Soc. 666 (2020).
- Schonthal, B. Buddhism, Politics, & the Limits of Law: The Pyrrhic Constitutionalism of Sri Lanka (2016).
- Wijeyeratne, R. "Ambivalence, Contingency, & the Failure of Exclusion," 5 Soc. & Legal Stud. 365 (1996).

U. Thailand.

- Cheesman, N. "Torture in Thailand at the Limits of Law," 48 L&SInq 236 (2023).
- Christensen, S. & Rabibhadana, A. "Exit, Voice, & the Depletion of Open Access Resources," 28 L&SR 639 (1994).
- Engel, D. Code & Custom in a Thai Provincial Ct. (1978).
- Engel, D. "Discourses of Causation in Injury Cases," in D. Engel & M. McCann, Fault Lines (2009).
- Engel, J. Tort, Custom, & Karma (2010).
- Ganjanapan, A. "Northern Thai L& Tenure System," 28 L&SR 609 (1994).
- Harding, A., Leyland, P. The Constitutional System of Thailand (2011).
- Ishii, Y. "Thai Muslims & the Royal Patronage of Religion," 28 L&SR 453 (1994).
- Kesmanee, C. "Dubious Development Concepts in the Thai Highlands," 28 L&SR 673 (1994).
- Loos, T. Subject Siam: Family, Law & Colonial Modernity in Thailand (2006).
- Merieau, E. Constitutional Bricolage Thailand's Sacred Monarchy vs. The Rule of Law (2021).
- Renard, R. "The Monk, the Hmong, the Forest, & the Cabbage," 28 L&SR 657 (1994).
- Reynolds, F. "Dhamma in Dispute," 28 L&SR 433 (1994).
- Vicht-Vadakan, J. "Women & the Family in Thailand in the Midst of Social Change," L&SR 515 (1994).

V. Timor-Leste.

- Fitzpatrick, D. & Barnes, S. "The Relevance Resilience of Property: First Possession & Order without Law in East Timor," 44 L&SR 205 (2010).
- Fitzpatrick, D. & McWilliam, A. "Bright-Line Fever...East Timor," 47 L&SR 311 (2013)
- Kent, L. The Dynamics of Transitional Justice: International Models & Local Realities in East Timor (2012).

W. Vietnam.

- Gillespie, J. Transplanting Commercial Law Reform: Developing a Rule of Law in Vietnam. (2006)
- Gillespie, J. "Localizing Global Rules: Public Participation in Lawmaking in Vietnam," 33 L&SInq 673 (2008).
- Gillespie, J. "The Role of Emotion in Land Regulation: An Empirical Study of Online Advocacy in Authoritarian Asia," 52 L&SR 106 (2018).
- Gillespie, F. The Constitution of Vietnam (2009).
- Gillespie, J. "Exploring the Judicialization of Urban Land Disputes in Vietnam," 45 L&SR 241 (2011).
- Gillespie, J. "Transforming Land-Taking Disputes in Socialist Asia: Engaging an Authoritarian State," 39 Law & Policy 280 (2017).
- Gillespie, J. "Developing a Public Interest Response to State-Orchestrated Corruption," 47 L&SInq 25 (2022).
- Gillespie, J. "Theorizing Continuity & Change in Socialist Regulation," 45 Law & Policy 211 (2023).
- Nguyen, T." Law & Precariousness in an Authoritarian State: The Case of Illegal House Construction in Vietnam," 42 Law & Policy 186 (2020).
- Nguyen, T. "Coping with Precariousness: How Social Insurance Law Shapes Workers' Survival Strategies in Vietnam," 54 L&SR 544 (2020).
- Nguyen, L. "Prohibiting an activity when it cannot be managed by law: Legislative trends toward complex & sensitive economic & social activities in Vietnam today", 11 Oñati Soc.-Leg. Ser., S254 (2021).
- Nguyen, T. Law & Precarity: Legal Consciousness & Daily Survival in Vietnam (2023).
- Sidel, M. Law & Society in Vietnam (2007).
- Sidel, M. The Constitution of Vietnam (2009).
- Son, B., Nicholson, P. "Activism & Popular Constitutionalism in Contemporary Vietnam," 42 L&SInq 677 (2017).